**FORUM: Security Council**

**QUESTION OF: Situation in Syria**

**MAIN-SUBMITTED BY: Syria**

**CO-SUBMITTED BY: Germany, China, Lebanon, UK, Syria**

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

*Approximately* 5,000 Syrians and their families have been granted refuge or other kinds of leave by the UK since the Syrian conflict began in 2011,

*The fact* that the government and anti-government forces have been fighting and injuring one another since 2011 is alarming, but the end of the civil war is what matters in this scenario, so praying that they can relax a little bit by coming to a deal,

*Realizing* just 50 miles from the Syrian frontier, a magnitude 7.8 earthquake hit southern Türkiye. Hours later, a magnitude 7.5 earthquake struck, murdering thousands and wounding tens of thousands. The International Rescue Committee began an emergency reaction in February and provided immediate funding assistance to ten partner organizations working in Türkiye and northwest Syria to aid the local population,

*Concerned* about the 500 000 fatalities attributed to the war, including those of Syrian regime evacuees. However, the hospital is overrun with patients, and there are not enough staff members or tools to treat them,

*Approves* the German Government's assistance for the UNHCR's program, which gives relief goods and housing to people, as well as the World Food Program's food security measures. The German administration has declared that it will actively welcome migrants,

*Recognize* across the country, 13.1 million Syrians require humanitarian assistance. The cross-border movement of food, medicine, and other life-saving aid, including the Covid-19 vaccination, is a necessity for millions of people in northeast and northwest Syria,

*Since* the war began, 5.6 million people, according to the United Nations Refugee Agency, have fled Syria, placing a heavy burden on both Europe and its allies,

*Encourages* the Syrian government and the Syrian National Coalition to end the civil war by establishing a connection between them in order to improve their trust in one another and resolve their long-standing differences,

Main Submitted by UK

1. Suggests that other nations assist Syrian migrants who are fleeing the Syrian government as a result of the government's assault and provide shelter and refugee centers in order to decrease casualties;
2. expansion of the refugee centers far from the demonstration sites for the Syrian civil war, support for medical materials and human resources, and reduction of the danger to citizens' lives and safety:
3. according to U.N. data, the number of refugees is 16.3 million in 2023, of which 6.5 million are Syrian refugees, and currently concentrated in Germany, Prince Italy, Sweden and Austria, of which 1.4 million are accepted by Germany,
4. since the beginning of Syrian crisis in 2011, UK has offered asylum or other forms of leave to about 5,000 Syrian and their dependents,

 Main Submitted by Lebanon

*2. Strongly denounces* the Syrian government's ongoing, severe, and systemic violations of human rights, including arbitrary executions, excessive use of force, the murder and persecution of protesters and human rights advocates, arbitrary detention, enforced disappearances, torture, and other ill-treatment of detainees, including children;

a. Ask United Nation Organizations (UNOs) to collaborate with Non- Governmental Organizations (NGOs) on supervising the local governments of implementing the laws with such but limited to;

1. Syrian Network for Human Rights (SNHR),
2. Violations Documentation Center in Syria (VDC),
3. Syria Relief and Development (SRD),
4. Spread social awareness about the proper human right citizens ought to get, in such ways but not limited to:
5. Hold speeches in societies,
6. Social medias,
7. Education in school,

Main Submitted by Germany

3. Deplores the ongoing, random assaults on the Syrian people and demands that all acts of violence against them stop immediately, by such ways;

 a. Demand that the government increase penalties in accordance with prior municipal legislation, including but not limited to;

1. Increase prison term, such as increasing jail time,
2. Increased punishments, such as financial penalty,

b. Promote the formation of organizations that protect residents' basic freedoms in ways that include but are not limited to;

1. Request funding from the government to support the establishment of such groups,
2. Encourage Organizations to work with the UN by requesting financial assistance.

 Main Submitted by China

4. Accepts that adequate money will be needed to assist the Syrian people;

a. Maintain the location of the secure zone, which is private, where survivors can go.

1. Make the environment appear to have been devastated, like walls fallen apart, broken roads,
2. Making a special symbol to separate and show people that this place is a safe and private place for them to stay,

b. Establish a help zone in a location that is conveniently close to the secure zone. Since survivors might get harmed.

1. Open the volunteer opportunity to determine the amount that individuals are willing to work for,
2. When accidents are reported, authorities can make future plans based on the number of people. After learning more about the injuries, the government can raise and finance the assistance.

Main Submitted by Syria

5. Advises Syrian government to be more transparent with the citizens about its ideas on decisions to be made and allowing citizens to voice their thoughts on different suggestions in ways such as but not limited to:

1. conducting frequent news briefings to provide updates on Syria's situation and the topics being addressed in meetings,
2. allowing for queries and comments from the public to be made following each public address delivered by officials of Syria in various towns or localities.