FORUM: Security Council

QUESTION OF: Situation in Nagorno-Karabakh

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Italy

CO-SUBMITTED BY: Russia, Japan, Azerbaijan, Turkey

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

*Recalling* that 98% of the population in Azerbaijan is Muslim, while 97% of the population in Armenia is Christian,

*Bearing in mind* the peace negotiation between Armenia and Azerbaijan had been established in 1984 with the support of a Minsk Group,

*Keeping in mind* the peacekeepers from Russia are expected to return to Russia in approximately 5 years,

*Fully* *aware* that Oil and natural gas are sources of income, accounting for more than 80% of Azerbaijan's imports,

*Emphasizing* the first war was won by Armenia, while the second was won by Azerbaijan,

*Recalling* the sudden violence between Armenia and Azerbaijan that occurred on 12 May 2021 remains and they are still fighting and conflicting for the sovereignty of Nagorno-Karabakh,

*Recognizing* that because the war may have a great influence on the next generation, teenagers may not get a high-quality of education and this may not have a good impact for their world view,

*Recognizing* that up to 1.5 million people, 90% of which are women and children in both Armenia and Azerbaijan, have fled their homes due to the war and are in need of assistance for safety,

*Being convinced* at this time the international society is ignored and not treated as important as a matter of fact because Azerbaijan contained Crude oil collection square,

*Being concerned* that until now, those countries’ conflicts are still being issued, and many other countries trying to help them,

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: RUSSIA

* Calls upon the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) and the Minsk Group to encourage both countries to engage actively in peaceful negotiations in order to come up with a trustworthy resolution by:

a. banning exports that are secretly conducted by the government, Azerbaijan's main source of income, to ardently cooperate and participate in making peace negotiations while not being guilty of any kind:

i. obstructing the Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) pipeline which is used for transporting processed oil out of the country for trading purposes,

ii. raising tariffs on oil and natural gas exports from Azerbaijan from the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), which can result in the decline of trading as well as low economic production which can later contribute to the peacefulness of the negotiation,

b. establishing a new government to rule Nagorno-Karabakh with the aid of both Armenia and Azerbaijan;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: ITALY

* Expressed its hope to support the people who unwillingly had to move out from Nagorno-Karabakh due to the massive destruction of long-lasting conflicts between Armenia and Azerbaijan in addition to the second world war by ways such as but not limited to:

a. providing various supplies to young citizens from an expelled family from the United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF):

i. online education programs,

ii. medical insurance,

iii. daily necessities,

b. United Nations (UN) should provide necessary shelter for families/adults, that were expelled, to live in:

i. unjeopardized regions for expelled individuals to safely settle down and make a living,

ii. groups of people in the same situation and establish a small cultural town-like area for expelled citizens to live in as a group,

c. Non-Governmental Organizations should make economic advancements in certain areas of the Nagorno-Karabakh region to allow the expelled individuals get adequate jobs:

i. economic developments will enable the region to have a flourishing economy, making more jobs available and provoking businesses to be established in the region,

ii. initially starting with a low personnel expense, there will be a larger possibility for companies to make good enough profit to feed the workers;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: JAPAN

* Encourages Armenia and Azerbaijan to continuously make connections with each other to establish a positive relationship so that the two nations can lessen the tension within them and make better decisions in the future:

a. the two conflicting nations should continuously interact with each other by trading resources that are only rich in their countries:

i. oil,

ii. valuable minerals,

b. the representatives of the two nations should occasionally meet up to have conferences about topics regarding to Nagorno-Karabakh:

i. have conferences about the region’s economic situation and how to overcome them,

ii. initiate conferences to talk about laws and improvements needed

c. learning each other’s culture of lifestyle:

i. put two countries’ histories in elementary students’ textbooks to inform this situation,

ii. build a Memorial Hall that explains about the conflict and history of each culture of Armenia and Azerbaijan to make citizens understand their complicated situation, and have compassion for them,

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: RUSSIA

* Considers making an international peacekeeping organization in addition to the already-existing Russian organizations that are capable of ceasing any aggressive movement between the two conflicting nations in both the physical and the non-physical field with means such as but not limited to:

a. dispatch the United Nations Peacekeeping Force (UNPKF) to facilitate the two conflicting countries and Nagorno-Karabakh to stop further quarrel:

i. United Nations Peacekeeping Force (UNPKF) can help civilians by decreasing the tension between Armenia and Azerbaijan by using physical forces,

ii. their acceptance of a peacekeeping operation provides the UN with the necessary authority to intervene in the region’s political and physical field to aid and carry out its mandated tasks,

b. give citizens a firm thought that peacekeeping forces will not pullout before the conflict is completely over;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: ITALY

* Further proclaims that basic human rights that were abolished due to this long-lasting conflict should be restored and provided to the citizens of Nagorno-Karabakh:

a. all citizens in the region should have the right to make their own choice:

i. opportunity to choose their passport country to reduce dissatisfaction about their nationality or the group they belong to,

ii. opportunity to select the governmental party of their preference,

b. right to select their religion,

c. right to show complaint about an idea:

i. people should be able to express their feelings about the on-going conflict,

ii. people should continuously talk about the side effects of the war and about factors they are not satisfied about,

d. opportunity to vote and make crucial decisions without the aid of Azerbaijan;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: TURKEY

* Emphasizes the hope to demilitarize Nagorno-Karabakh to reduce the tension between the two adjacent nation and many others:

a. between these two adjacent nations, they can have more communication on their education and cultural circles:

 i. universities in both countries may have certain exchange students' programs, this can help to know the difference of culture between their country,

ii. scholars from both countries need admit the historical fact, and properly handle and manage differences and problems, exchange views and ease tensions and resolve differences,

 b. governments from both countries need regulate operations in Naka region:

1. governments can have more communication with every single other, stop using military force to negotiate, both of them need to understand that act of violence is not helpful,
2. both countries can withdrawal of troops, providing a safety condition for the two adjacent nations and many others to have a peace negotiation.